<b>Research Document:</b>	Lake Farm and area, Cowbridge
Accession Number:	chs04209

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Most of the information was researched and assembled by study groups led by Jeff Alden during the period 1997-2007. The Cowbridge Record Society was established in 1999 to publish books using this research, such as 'Cowbridge Buildings & People' and 'Llanblethian Buildings & People'. The Society later merged with the Cowbridge and District Local History Society and became 'Cowbridge History Society'.

Future editors should ideally identify their additions/changes with their initials in brackets beside the new text, and record the date of the changes and their name in the 'Changes record' table below.

E.M. Alden, September 2020

Changes record	9/9/20 E M Alden	
	19/2/2022 E M Alden	

Source Abbreviations	
GRO	Glamorgan Record Office
NLW	National Library of Wales
Bute	Papers in NLW
D/D	Deeds in GRO
	Tithe, parish records – in GRO
chs	Cowbridge History Society

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Date	Lake Farm and area, Cowbridge	Source
1523	Lease by the Commons of the town of Cowbridge to William Prenche, burgess, of Priour's hill, with wood and meadow adjacent to the Thaw on the west, town lands on the east, Halfpenny mede and Halfpenny lake on the north, and land of William Bassett, gent, now held by Rees Mawncell on the south, for 70 years (subsequent deal: Priors hill alias The Lake)	Penrice & Margam 4c, 2810
1659	Lease for 99 years or lives of Robert Williams and daughters Cecelie and Gwenllian, Philip Earl of Pembroke to William Thomas of Aberthin gent. – land (16 acres) formerly occupied by David and William Gwyllym and land called the Lakeway, formerly occupied by Cicill Bassett widow in Llanblethian ( <i>Endorsed in later hand – Mr Andrew Mathews</i> )	D/D Dynevor 190
1708	Will of Lewis Evors, alderman – leaves, after death of wife Maud Kemeys, to James Mayo of Bonvilston, tailor, four acres of customary hold land, purchased from Howell Bennett of Llanblethian called Cae-r Lake and adjoining a parcel of land there called Heol y Lake or Lake Way to wife Maud	chs05297
1712	Lease of Talbot family – Charles Talbot of Worcester Esq. to Richard Bates of Cowbridge gent. – land and property in Cowbridge and Llanblethian including lands called Erw y Lake (one acre)	D/D Dynevor 206
1713	Will of Maud Kemeys – bequeaths to nephew John Williams, alderman, 4 acres of customary land in Llanblethian (Peder Erw yr Lake)	
1729-1730	Surrender by Nathaniel Taynton and wife Joan (heir to Francis Williams deceased, the trustee of John Miles) – two parcels of land, eight acres, called kaya'r lake (used by William Miles). Endorsements in 1747 and 1753.	D/D Ed 54
1735 1737	Further lease for 21 years to Richard Bates Llanblethian reeve : Mr William David, farmer, for Lakeway	D/D Dynevor 211 Bute R1/1
1750 (& similar in 1759)	Close near the lake (four and a quarter acres) occupied by Oliver Richards, covenanted to be surrendered by John Deere yeoman to the use of feoffee in trust for Thomas Edmondes. Closes of customary hold land (eight acres) called the lake, in the occupation of Oliver Richard, surrendered by Richard Bassett gent (feoffee in trust for William Miles clerk and wife Ann deceased) and David Jenkins gent (attorney for William Miles) to the use of John Thomas yeoman, as feoffee in trust for Thomas Edmondes, 18th Feb 1747/8.	D/D Ed 265

Date	Lake Farm and area, Cowbridge	Source
1777	21 year lease to Thomas Horsman of Cowbridge gent. – six fields (24 acres) near the Lake, formerly occupied by Richard Bates's widow in Llanblethian and St Hilary	D/D Dynevor 219
1786	John David of the Lake, 3s.6d.	Llanblethian tithe accounts
1811	The Lake – William and Ann Evan	St Hilary parish records
1820, 13 <sup>th</sup> May	<ul> <li>Around this area – valuable freehold pasture lands for sale by Mr T. Watkins.</li> <li>Lot 1. A field in the occupation of Mr Simpson measuring about six acres, held under a lease for the life of Richard Lewis (aged 45) at the yearly rent of £9, but the present annual value of the premises is about £22.</li> <li>Lot 2. Two fields in the occupation of Mr Daniel Jones called Beggar's Bush, containing about four acres, held at the yearly rent of £12. 12s.</li> <li>Lot 3. Three fields in the occupation of Morgan Thomas at the yearly rent of £28, containing about 14 acres.</li> <li>The lots are situate close to the town of Cowbridge and are highly desirable as situations for building.</li> </ul>	Cambrian
Ca 1837	From a copy of the Court Roll, admission of Thomas Edmondes senior, estate includes – two closes of land (twelve and a half acres) called cae Miles and cae Deere, near the lake in the occupation of Thomas Edmondes senior	D/D Ed 180
1840	Owner Elenora Markham ( <i>Nicholl/Carne family</i> ), occupier David Davies - Gwain y Lake	Tithe 294
1862, 6 <sup>th</sup> December	The Cowbridge Hounds will meet at The Lake on Monday, December 8 <sup>th</sup> .	Cardiff & Merthyr Guardian
1873	Nicholl-Carne sale : one of the many properties in this sale let on a yearly tenancy - Lake Farm, 27 acres, to David Evans	Gwyn & Gwyn, chs05165
1884	Castell y Mynach sale documents : Lot 4. Piece of pasture land, one acre, one rod, eight perches or thereabouts, commonly known as 'Part of the Lake', now in the occupation of Mr John Jones of Llanblethian Farm as yearly tenant.	D/D SA – chs00157
1900, 25 <sup>th</sup> January	Found – six yearling sheep, black faces and red mark across the loins. D. Powell, Lake Farm	South Wales Daily News
1920s	Bert Jenkins, as a boy, would go fishing in the Thaw with Mr Fred Evans, retired Cowbridge tailor, in the fields opposite Lake Farm, catching trout 'which were plentiful'. He was taught how to catch them by hand. There were otters there too.	Bert Jenkins – chs02533

Date	Lake Farm and area, Cowbridge	Source
1925, 10 <sup>th</sup> April	John Powell, farmer at Lake Farm, was charged with causing unnecessary suffering to animals. He was seen driving a horse and cart on the St Athan road at Cowbridge carrying three hundred-weight of coal. The animal was limping & was found to have severe ring- worm. The defendant admitted it was not fit for working	Glamorgan Gazette
	on the road and was fined 10 shillings.	
1926	Lake Farm, St Hilary - Thomas Powell, farmer	Llandough parish records
1929, 29 <sup>th</sup> March	Death of Mr Thomas Lewis Powell of Lake Farm, Cowbridge. He was 55 years of age, the son of the late Mr Powell, hay merchant, Porth, and a brother of Mr W. Powell, auctioneer, Bridgend, Mr J. Robert Powell and Mr E. Powell. He is survived by a widow and one daughter.	Glamorgan Gazette
	'Milk was delivered by Dolly Powell of Lake Hill Farm. You had your jug ready and she poured it from the churn into her measure'	Bill Lewis – chs02540
1990, 9 <sup>th</sup> December	Death of Dorothy Cappell, born Dorothy Ethel Hannah Powell at St Hilary 25th September 1903, from The Lake Farm, Cowbridge. Known as 'Dolly', she had married David Coulston Raikes Cappell (farmer at Maesybryn, Colwinston) on November 17th 1953 at St Michael's church, Colwinston. She was already living and farming at Lake Farm with her mother (Cassie Powell, formerly John), carrying on after the death of her father Thomas Lewis Powell. Dolly and David had no children.	Several certificates, donated by Hilary Thomas, with the memories of Hilary Thomas
	and her mother, 'old Mrs Powell, were remembered delivering milk in the locality from a handcart from their home as tenant farmers at Lake Farm.	